

अत्त दीपो भव

#### DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

# SIDDHARTH UNIVERSITY, KAPILVASTU SIDDHARTH NAGAR COMMON MINIMUM CURRICULAM

#### FOR UNIVERSITY CAMPUS AND AFFILATED COLLEGE

**National Education Policy-2020** 

The Present curriculum is designed as per the directions of U.P Higher Education Department vide order number- 1567/ Sattar-3-2021-16(26)/2011 T.C dated 13 July 2021. Accordingly a new education based on choice Based Credit system (CBCS) has to be prepared for Graduation (with Research), Post Graduation and Ph.D, which is to be implemented form 2022-23 academic session.

# SEMESTER SYSTEM

# (CBCS PROGRAMME)

M.A.:	M.A.: TWO YEAR (FOUR-SEMESTER -			Marks 100		
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM PRO		OGRAMME			Credits	
Course Code	Course Structure		Written	Interna		
	SEMESTER- I			1		
	Core Course-Compulsory					
MPSC-401	Political Theory - I	Core Discipline	75	25	5	
MPSC-402	Comparative Political Analysis	Core Discipline	75	25	5	
MPSC-403	Public Administration: Principles and Processes	Core Discipline	75	25	5	
MPSC-404	Research Methodology	Core Discipline	75	25	5	
MPSM-405	Research Project	Research Project	-	-	4	
MPSP-406	Introduction to Indian Constitution	(Minor) Course-Inter Discipline	75	25	4	
	Total Credits of Semester-I				28	
	SEMESTER- II  Core Course-Compulsory					
MPSC-411	Political Theory - II	Core Discipline	75	25	5	
MPSC-412	Western Political Thought	Core Discipline	75	25	5	

Indian Government and	Core	75	25	5	
Politics	Discipline				
Theory of International	Core	75	25	5	
Relations	Discipline				
Research Project	Research	75	25	4	
	Project				
Total Credits of Semester-				24	
II					
SEMESTER- III Core Course-Compulsory					
Contemporary Political	Core	75	25	5	
Thought	Discipline				
India's Foreign Policy	Core	75	25	5	
	Discipline				
Indian National Movement	Elective	75	25	5	Any one
Federalism in India					paper of
	Elective Course				the
	Elective				following
Thought 7 ma mistrations	Course				
State Politics in India	Elective	75	25	5	Any one
	Course				paper of
· ·	Elective				the
Development in India	Course				following
Local Self-Government in	Elective				
india	Course				
Research Project	Research	_	_	Л	
Research Floject	Rescaren	_	-		
	Theory of International Relations  Research Project  Total Credits of Semester- II  SEMESTER- III Core Course-Compulsory  Contemporary Political Thought  India's Foreign Policy  Indian National Movement Federalism in India Ancient Indian Political: Thought And Institutions  State Politics in India (With Special Reference to U.P.) Political Economy of Development in India	Theory of International Relations  Research Project  Total Credits of Semester- II  SEMESTER- III Core Course-Compulsory  Contemporary Political Thought  India's Foreign Policy  Indian National Movement  Federalism in India Ancient Indian Political: Thought And Institutions  State Politics in India (With Special Reference to U.P.) Political Economy of Development in India Local Self-Government in India  Core Course  Elective Course	Politics Discipline  Theory of International Core Political Elective Course  State Politics in India (With Special Reference to U.P.) Political Economy of Development in India  Theory of International Core Project  Research Proj	Politics Discipline  Theory of International Core 75 25 Relations Discipline  Research Project Research 75 25 Project  Total Credits of Semester- II  SEMESTER- III Core Course-Compulsory  Contemporary Political Discipline  India's Foreign Policy Core 75 25 Discipline  Indian National Movement Elective Course Federalism in India Elective Course State Politics in India (With Special Reference to U.P.) Political Economy of Development in India  Local Self-Government in India  Core 75 25  Elective Course	Politics Discipline  Theory of International Relations  Research Project  Research Project  Research Project  Total Credits of Semester- II  SEMESTER- III Core Course-Compulsory  Contemporary Political Thought  India's Foreign Policy  Core Discipline  Indian National Movement Federalism in India Ancient Indian Political: Thought And Institutions  State Politics in India (With Special Reference to U.P.) Political Elective Course Elective Course Elective Course Course Course

	Total Credits of Semester-				24	
	III					
	SEMESTER- IV Core Course-Compulsory					
MPSC-511	Modern Indian Political Thinkers	Core Discipline	75	25	5	
MPSC-512	Contemporary Issues in Indian Politics	Core Discipline	75	25	5	
MPSE-513 A	International Law	Elective Course	75	25	5	Any one paper of
MPSE-513 B	Foreign Policy of The Major Power	Elective Course				the following
MPSE-513 C	Regional Politics of West Asia	Elective Course				
MPSE-514 A	International Organization	ElectiveCourse	75	25	5	Any one paper of
MPSE-514 B	Human Rights:Theory and Practice	ElectiveCourse				the following
MPSE-514 C	Regional Politics of South Asia	ElectiveCourse				
MPSP-515	Research Project	Research Project	75	25	4	
	Total Credits of Semester- IV				24	

#### **Postgraduate Political Science Programme**

#### Siddhrth University, Kapilavastu, Siddhartnagar

#### **Semester-wise Course Curriculam**

Subject Prerequisites: Open to all.

#### **Program Outcome (After 2 Years)**

After the completion of two-year course, the student is expected to exhibit a comprehensive understanding of Political Science. It includes Political Theory, Political Thought, Indian Government & Politics, Institutions, Processes of Politics and Government at National, Regional and International levels, International Law, International Organizations, Public Administration, Human Rights, Political Economic & Comparative Government etc.

Besides the programme has ability to enhancing courses which provide the learner opportunities to explore subjects beyond the discipline of Political Science. Further he would be able to appreciate and cultivate -

- Values, ethics, rights and duties
- Capacity and ability to apply theoretical knowledge in problem solving
- Effective communication skills to negotiate and comprehend different situations
- Interdisciplinary method of critical thinking
- A general understanding about how knowledge of politics and how that can be applied to benefit the management and/or amendment of problems of mankind.
- Capability to articulate ideas in appropriate manner.
- Sensitivity towards diverse contexts, ethnic groups, minorities, marginalized groups and gender issues.

#### **Admission Regulations**

- **a.** A candidate who has passed 3 year Graduation under new or old system is eligible for getting admission in political science.
- **b.** The duration of the Course is 2 years ( 4 Semesters) under CBCS rules.
- **c.** Admissions will be strictly on the basis of Merit.
- **d.** The minimum eligibility criteria will be as per University norms.
- **e.** Reservations are subject to University Jurisdiction and Government Orders from time to time.
- **f.** If a candidate exit the course after completing first year of Post Graduation and earned 52 Credits, then he is eligible to get a degree of Graduation ( with research)
- **g.** In the First and Second year if a candidate qualifies to get minimum 52+ 48 Credits he/she is entitled to get degree of Master of Arts in political science

#### Post Graduation Curriculum/ outline of Course Structure

#### **Abbreviations For Coding.**

Course Code -	M	(Masters)
Subject Code-	PS	(POLITICAL SCIENCE)
Core Course-	С	(Core paper)
Elective Course-	E	(Elective paper)
Project-	P	(Internal project work)
Minor Elective -	M	(Minor paper)

- A. Core Course- (C) A course which should compulsorily be studied by a candidate as a core requirement is termed as Core Course. For Masters degree, a candidate shall have to study 12 core courses in four semesters. Each core course will be of five credits. In this way in one semester the core course will have 20 credits and in one year 40 Credits and further in two years 80 credits.
- B. Elective Course- (E)- Generally a Course which can be chosen from a pool of courses and which may be very specific or specialized or advanced or supportive to the discipline/ subject/ domain.

- C. Research Project- (P)- An elective course designed to acquire special/ advanced knowledge, is termed as project/ dissertation. This is considered as a special course involving application of Knowledge in solving/ Analyzing/ exploring a real life situation/ difficult problem. A project work will be of four credits.
- D. In the fourth year and Fifth year of higher education (post Graduation First year and Second Year) a candidate shall make a detail research project/ Dissertation. The topic of the project will be chosen by the candidate. The project may be inter disciplinary or multi disciplinary also.
- E. The research project may also be taken as Industrial training/ Internship/ Survey Work etc. The Research project shall be taken under the supervision of a faculty (supervisor). In case of Industrial training/ Internship or field work, a co- supervisor shall be made from industry, technical institute, research organization etc.
- F. Graduation (with research) and Post Graduation candidate shall undergo a project of 4 credits (4 hours / week) in each semester. A candidate shall submit a joint project report of both the semester which has to be evaluated jointly by internal and external examiners, nominated by University. Evaluation will be in 100 marks. In this way a project shall be of 8 credits.
- G. If a candidate publishes a paper of his /her project work, he/she will be entitled to get 25 marks in addition to her marks out of 75. Total marks shall be 100 only. The grade shall be provided on the marks earned by the candidate and they will be included in CGPA.
- H. Minor Open Elective (M)- A candidate shall study a minor open elective paper in first year of Post Graduation. This paper shall be in first semester of Post Graduation. This paper may be elected from any other PG course other than candidates own PG course. The paper shall be of 4 credits and not included in the main subject course.

	M.AI POLITICAL SCIENCE
	Semester-I
Course Code: MPSC - 401	Paper I – Political Theory - I

**Course Objective:** This course would help the student familiarize with the basic normative concepts of political theory. Each concept is related to a crucial political issue that requires analysis with the aid of our conceptual understanding. The study of political ideologies gives the student a window through which to view complex political phenomena. This course examines the origins and impact of ideologies on the development of societies.

**Course Outcome:** The foundations of Political Science lie in Political theory and political philosophy. Without grasping the essentials of politics and the diverse ideologies practiced by modern states by way of liberalism, socialism and Marxism, justice cannot be done with the discipline. The present paper would, thus, lay a strong foundation of ethical and normative politics through which students will enable themselves to understand the deeper nuances of the subject. In particular, the dominant themes of the day-Nationalism and Multiculturalism and its role in current-day national and international will become clearer to students.

Total Credit: 05		Total Marks: 100 (25+75)	Pass Mar	:ks -36%
		Internal Assessment Marks-25 Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks		
Unit		Content	lecturer Number	Credits
Unit– I	Political Theory-Meaning, Nature & Approaches, Decline and Revival		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-II	State, Sovereignty and Rights		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-III	Liberty, Equality and Justice		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV	Power, Authority and Legitimacy		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-V	Ideology, Debate Neo- Liberalism,	on the End of the Ideology, Liberalism,	15 Hours	01 Credit

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- 1. Asirvatham, Eddy and K.K.Mishra, Political Theory, S. chand & company New delhi.
- 2. Johri, J.C. & seema Johri, Theory of Modern Political Science, Sterling Pub.New Delhi.
- **3.** Ray,Amal& Mohit Bhattachary,Political Theory :Ideas and Institutions,The World PressPvt, Ltd,Kolkata.
- **4.** Kapur, A.C., Principles of Political Science, S. Chand & Co., New delhi.
- **5.** Bhargawa,Rajeev& Ashok Ashok Acharya,(Ed.)Political Theory :An Introduction, Pearson ,New Delhi.
- **6.** Sandhu,Gyan Singh,Rajneetik Siddanth,Hindi Madhayam Karyanayan.Delhi University.(Hindi)
- 7. Johri, J.C, Samkalin Rajnitik Siddanth, Sterling Pub.New Delhi. (Hindi).
- **8.** Tayal B.B., Aadhunik Rajnitik Siddanth, S.Chand & Sons, New Delhi. (Hindi)
- **9.** Purohit,B.R.,Rajnitisastra ke mool Siddanth,Rajsthan Hindi Dranth Acadmy ,Jaipur (Hindi)
- **10.** Gauba, O.P., Samkalin Rajnitik Siddanth, Mayour PaperBacks, New Delhi (Hindi)
- **11.** Pant, Gupta & Jain, Rajnitisastra ke Aadhar, Central publishing house Allahabad. (Hindi)
- **12.** Upreti, Nandini, Rajniti Vigyan ke mool Aadhar, Rajsthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur(Hindi)
- **13.** Tiwari,BK,Rajneeti Vigyan ke Siddanth, New Royal Book Company Lucknow.(Hindi)
- **14.** Verma, S.P., Modern Political theory, Vikas Publishing House PVT .Ltd. New delhi.
- **15.** Sharma Urmila & SKSharma, Principles and Theory of Political Science, Atlantik Publishers & Distributers, New Delhi.
- **16.** Verma, S.L., Advanced Modern Political Theory, National Publishing house , Jaipur.
- **17.** Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory, Mayour PaperBacks, New Delhi.
- **18.** Held, D. (1990) Political Theory and the Modern State, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1989.
- **19.** Arneson, R.J., (1993)"Equality" in Robert E. Goodin and Philip Pettit (ed.), A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Blackwell, Oxford, 1993, pp. 489-507.
- **20.** Baker, John, (1987) Arguing for Equality, Verso, London.
- **21.** Mitchel, Juliet, (1987) "Women and Equality" in Anne Philips (ed.), Feminism and Equality, New York University Press, New York.
- 22. Tawny, R.H., Equality, Allen & Unwin(1952), London and Harcourt Brace, New York, 1931
- 23. Bauman, Zygmunt, Freedom (1988), Open University Press, Milton Keynes.
- **24.** Cohen, Marshall, Thomas, Nagel and Thomas Scanlon (ed.) (1980), Marx, Justice and History, Princeton university Press, Princeton, (Part I on Marx's Views on Justice and Other Fundamental Ethical Ideas).
- **25.** Kukathas, Chandran and Philip Petit, Rawls (1990), A Theory of Justice and Its Critics, Cambridge.
- **26.** Walby, Sylvia, (1990) Theorizing Patriarchy, Blackwell, Oxford.
- 27. Heywood, Andrew (2003), Political Theory: An Introduction, St. Martin's Press, New York
- 28. जोड, सी० ई० एम०, आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त का परिचय
- 29. अग्रवाल, आर० सी०, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त, एस० चान्द एण्ड कम्पनी
- 30. भार्गव, आर0 एवं आचार्य, ए० राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त : परिचय, पियरसन, 2008, नई दिल्ली
- **31.** गावा, ओ० पी०, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त की रूपरेखा, मयूर पेपर वैक्स , नोएडा, 14 संस्करण, 1 जनवरी 2013
- 32. जौहरी, जे0 सी0, आधुनिक राजनीति विज्ञान का सिद्धान्त, मैक्मिलन, 2001, नई दिल्ली
- 33. सिंह, इकबाल नारायण, राजनीतिशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त
- 34. सूद तथा मेहता राज्य विज्ञान के मूल सिद्धान्त
- 35. वर्मा, महादेव प्रसाद, राजनीति के सिद्धान्त
- 36. जैन, पुखराज, राजनीति विज्ञान के सिद्धान्त, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन
- 37. सिंघल, एस० सी०, राजनीति विज्ञान

- **38.** गावा, ओ० पी०, राजनीति विज्ञान विश्वकोश, मयूर पेपर वैक्स **39.** वर्मा, महेश प्रताप, राजनीति विज्ञान के सिद्धान्त
- 40. त्रिपाठी, श्रीप्रकाश मणि, राजनीतिक सिद्वान्त
- 41. त्रिपाठी, श्रीप्रकाश मणि, राजनीति विज्ञान के आधारभूत सिद्धान्त

M.AI POLITICAL SCIENCE						
Sei	Semester-I					
Course Code: MPSC - 402 Paper II – Comparative Political Analysis						

**Course Objective:** The paper, comparative politics is a systematic analysis of comparative study method of political institutions. It paper enriched to students by different approaches to the study of comparative politics. The paper gives the insight of comparative knowledge of various political systems like India U.K. U.S.A. Switzerland and France.

**Course Outcome**: After completing the course students will develop a detailed understanding of theory and methods of comparative politics. They will be familiar with different model so political system and the way political dynamics have changed and shaped societies from time to time.

Total Cre	edit: 05	Total Marks: 100 (25+75)		Pass Marks -	36%
		Internal Assessment Marks-25			
		Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks			
		Total lecturer Number-90			
Unit – I	Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature and Scope			15 Hours	01 Credit
Importance of the study of comparative Politics					
Unit-II	t-II Approaches of Comparative Politics			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-III	HI Political Culture, Political Socialization, Political Development, Political Modernization			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV	Dnit-IV Political Parties, Pressure Groups, Electoral System			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-V	it-V Organs of Government : Structure, Functions, Role, classification and issues of organization and power distribution.			15 Hours	01 Credit

Note: The above concepts are to be studied with special reference to the Political System of India, U.K, U.S.A., Switzerland and France.

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- **1. R** Almond G.A (2004), Comparative Politics Today: A World View, Pearson Education Pvt. Limited, Singapore.
- 2. Sharma, P.D., Tulnatmak Rajnitik Sansthaye, college book Dipo, Jaipur. (Hindi)
- **3.** Gauba, O.P., Tulnatmak rajniti ki rooprekha, Mayor Paperbacks, Noida. (Hindi)
- **4.** Johri, j.c., Tulnatmak Rajniti, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi. (Hindi)
- **5.** Gena, C.B., Tulnatmak rajniti, Vikas publishing House, New Delhi (Hindi)
- **6.** Ray, S.N., Modern Comparative Politics, PHI, Pvt Ltd. New Delhi.
- 7. Jain, Hari mohan, Viswa ke Pramukh Samvidhan, Sharda pustak Bhawan Allahabad. (Hindi)
- 8. Bhagwan, Vishnoo & Vidya Bhushan, World Constitution, Sterling Publishers pvt.ltd. New Delhi.
- **9.** Finer E(2009), Comparative Government, Harmondsworth, Penguin
- 10. Judith Bara & Mark Pennington, Comparative Politics, Sage Publication New Delhi
- 11. Johari, J.C. (2009), Comparative Politics, Sterling Publication, New Delhi.
- **12.** Johari J.C. (2011), New Comparative Government, Lotus Press, New Delhi.
- 13. Chilcote R. H. (1994), Theories Of Comparative Politics Westview Press.
- **14.** Wiarda H. J. (2007), Comparative Politics: Approaches and Issues, Rowman & Littlefeild Publishers, Lanham.
- 15. Weber M. (1995), Theory of Social & economic Organization, New York; Free Press.
- 16. Roy Arvind K, (2011), Comparative Politics and Political Government, Mahaveer & Sons
- 17. Hague Harrop Martin, Rod. (2004), Comparative Government and Politics, Palgrave Macmillan
- **18.** Kenneth Newton and Jan W. van Deth (2010) Foundations of Comparative Politics, Cambridge University Press.
- 19. गवा, ओ० पी०, तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं, विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस (हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी)
- 20. शर्मा, प्रभुदत्त, तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं (हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी)
- 21. शर्मा, एस० पी० तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं
- 22. जौहरी, जे0 सी0, तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक, साहितय भवन पब्लिकेशन
- 23. गावा, ओ० पी०, तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक की रूपरेखा, दिल्ली मयूर पेपर वैक्स 2022
- 24. सिंघल, एस० सी०, तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक
- **25.** गेना, सी० वी०, तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक, विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली, 2021, एस० चांडी पहला संस्करण 2007
- 26. जौहरी, जे0 सी0, नवीन तुलनात्मक सरकार
- 27. फाइनर, एस० ई०, तुलनात्मक शासन
- 28. जैन, पुखराज, तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति, आगरा साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन
- 29. सिंह, सानन्द कुमार, तुलनात्मक शासन
- 30. सिंह, वी० प्रसाद, तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति
- 31. चौधरी, कविता, तुलनात्मक राजनीति

M,2	AI POLITICAL SCIENCE
	Semester-I
Course Code: MPSC - 403	Paper III –Public Administration: Principles and Processes

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to make students aware about Organizational theory, Principle of management, policy Analysis, Decision making and ethics. The Scope of public Administration is multi-disciplinary; hence the paper is enriched with taking different concepts from sociology, Psychology, Economics and behavioral Science.

**Course Outcome:** After completing this course, the students will have a clear understanding of traditional and emerging theories and principles of public administration. This would also acquaint them with changing management practices in the light of expanding public works and the need for greater collaboration with non-state agencies.

Total Credit: 05		Total Marks: 100 (25+75)	Pa	ass Marks -3	6%
		Enteral Assessment Marks-25			
		Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks			
		Total lecturer Number-90	)		
Unit – I	Public Administration: Meaning, Nature Scope and Significance, Public and Private Administration, New Public Administration (NPA), New Public Management (NPM)			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-II	Taylor), Classical Max Weber and E	neories: Scientific Management Theo Theory (Henry Fayol, Gulick and U Bureaucratic Approach, Human Rela -making Model (Herbert Simon).	15 Hours	01 Credit	
Unit-III	Bases of Organisation, Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of control, Authority and Responsibility, Delegation, Co-ordination, and Communication.			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV	Principles of Organization: Organization: Nature and Concept, Structure of Organization: Chief Executive, Line, Staff and Auxiliary agencies			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-V	Concepts of Good E-Governance and Right to Informati Right to Service (	d E-Democracy, ion(RTI)Act,		15 Hours	01 Credit

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- **1.** Bidyut Chakrabarty and Prakash Chand, Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices, Sage, New Delhi,
- **2.** Bidyut Chakrabarty, Reinventing Public Administration (The Indian Experience), Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- 3. Hoshiar Singh and Pradeep Sachdeva, Public Administration through Practice, Pearson, Delhi.
- **4.** Mohit Bhattacharya, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi (Hindi).
- 5. Maheshwari S.R., 'Indian Administration', Orient Blackswan Pvt., New Delhi.
- **6.** Sharma evam sadana ,LokParshasan: Siddanth Evam Vyavahaar,Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.(Hindi)
- 7. Surendra Kataria, Tulnatmak Lok prashasan, RBSA Publishers Jaipur.(Hindi)
- 8. Surendra Kataria, Aarthik neeti evam Prashasan, RBSA Publishers Jaipur.(Hindi)
- 9. P.N.Gautam, Vittiya Parshasan, Hindi Granth Academy, Hissar, Haryana. (Hindi)
- **10.** Surendra Kataria, Prasashanik Chintak, National Publishing House Jaipur.(Hindi)
- **11.** Manoj Sinha, Parshasan evam lokneeti, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad. (Hindi)
- **12.** Narendra kumar Thori, Pramukh Parshasnik vicharak. RBSA publishers, Jaipur. (Hindi)
- 13. Awasthi & Awasthi, Public Administration in India, Laxhmi Narayan Agrawal , Agra.
- **14.** Awasthi & Maheshwari,Lok Parshashan,Laxhmi Narayan Agrawal ,Agra (Hindi)
- **15.** Surendra Kataria, Prasashanik Siddanth evam Prabandh, National Publishing House Jaipur.(Hindi)
- **16.** Dwight Waldo, 1968, 'Public Administration', International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, Macmillan.
- **17.** Mohit Bhattacharya, 2008, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers, New Delhi, Fifth Revised Edition.
- **18.** Nicholas Henry, 2007, Public Administration and Public Affairs, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 10th edition.
- 19. Mohit Bhattacharya, Recent Advances in the Discipline of Public Administration.
- **20.** Max Weber, 1946, 'Bureaucracy 'in Form Max Weber: Essays in Sociology, Translated and Edited by H.H.Gerth and C. Wright Mills, Oxford University Press.
- **21.** Max Weber, 1997, 'Rational-legal authority and bureaucracy' in Michael Hill (ed.), The Policy Process: A Reader, Prentice Hall, Harvester Wheatsheaf, London.
- **22.** H.J. Laski, 1930, Bureaucracy, Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, Vol. 3, pp., the Macmillan Company.
- 23. Woodrow Wilson, 1887, 'The Study of Administration', Political Science Quarterly, 2, June.
- **24.** F. W. Taylor, 'Scientific Management', in Jay M. Shafritz & Albert C. Hyde (ed.), 1997, Classics of Public Administration, Fourth Edition, Hartcourt Brace College Publishers.
- **25.** Fredrickson and Smith, 2003, 'Decision Theory', in The Public Administration Theory Primer, Westview Press, Cambridge.
- **26.** Fred W. Riggs, 1961, The Ecology of Public Administration, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi.
- **27.** Satyajit Singh and Pradeep Sharma (ed.), 2007, 'Introduction' in Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- **28.** James Manor, 1999, 'Defining Terms', in The Political Economy of Democratic Decentralization, The World Bank, Washington D.C.
- **29.** Chaturvedi T.N., Comparative Public Administration, Research Publications, New Delhi.

- **30.** Bhattacharya Mohit, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers
- 31. Sadana and Sharma, Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
- **32.** Sharma, Chanchal Kumar. 2012. "Beyond Gaps and Imbalances: Re-Structuring the Debate on Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations." Public Administration 90(1): 99–128.
- 33. अवस्थी एवं महेश्वरी, लोक प्रशासन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल, 2019 (हिन्दी एवं अंगेजी)
- 34. एम0 लक्ष्मीकान्त, लोक प्रशासन, मैक्गॉहिल, दिल्ली, 2021, (हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी)
- 35. कटारिया, सुरेन्द्र, लोक प्रशासन, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस
- 37. शर्मा, हरिश्चन्द्र, भारतीय लोक प्रशासन
- 38. शर्मा, प्रभुदत्त, लोक प्रशासन सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार
- 39. शर्मा, हरिश्चन्द, लोक प्रशासन के आधार
- 40. भट्टाचार्य, मोहित, प्रसाद एवं प्रसाद, लोक प्रशासन
- 41. दुबे, आर० के०, आधुनिक लोक प्रशासन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल
- 42. भाम्बरी, सी० पी०, लोक प्रशासन के सिद्धान्त, जप्रकाश नाथ एण्ड कम्पनी, रोड
- 43. सिंह, वी० प्रसाद, लोक प्रशासन
- 44. त्रिपाठी, मधुसूदन, भारत में लोक प्रशासन
- 45. शर्मा, अनिल कुमार, लोक प्रशासन सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार

M.A	AI POLITICAL SCIENCE
	Semester-I
Course Code: - MPSC 404	Paper IV- Research Methodology
C Oli TI 1' ' C.I	1 . 1

**Course Objective:** The objective of the course is to study the impact of different social and political factors in Indian Politics and to understand the state politics of India.

**Course Outcome:** Research Methodology, Computer Application and Research Ethics will help the students to get acquainted with the sphere of social research in most of its manifestations.

Total Credit: 05		Total Marks: 100 (25+75)		Passing Mark	s -33%
		Internal Assessment Marks-25			
		Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks			
		Total lecturer Number-90			
Unit – I		esearch-Meaning, Aim, Types, methods, Step of Research, mitations and Significance.		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-II	Unit-II Formation of research problem, Hypothesis and Objectives, Variables, review of Related Literature, Sampling,		ctives,	15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-III	nit-III Tools and Techniques of Research (Questionnaire, Interview, observation, Survey, Case Study) Data, Analysis of Data.			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV				15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-V		Responsibilities, Good Research Practication, Fabrication and Plagiarism (FF	-	15 Hours	01 Credit

#### **RECOMMENDED READING: -**

- **1.** Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
- **2.** Kothari, C.R., 1990. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. New Age International, 418p.

- **3.** Day, R.A., 1992. How to write and publish a Scientific paper, Cambridge University Press.
- **4.** Fink, A.,2009. Conducting Research Literature Reviews: From the internet to paper. Sage Publications.
- **5.** Satarkar, S.V.,2000. Intellectual property rights and copyright. Ess Ess Publications.
- **6.** Saxena, V.P.,2013. Lecture Notes on Research Methodology. Indra Publishing House.
- 7. Bose, Pradip Kumar, (1995) Research Methodology, New Delhi: ICSSR.
- **§.** Mukherjee, P N, (2000) *Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Sage.
- **8.** Goode, and Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*.
- **9.** Bajpai S.R, *Methods of Social Survey and Research*.
- 10. Ghosh, B.N, Scientific Method and Social Research.
- **11.** Gopal, M.H., An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences. Lundburgh, Social Research.
- **12.** Raiammal, P.Devada & J. Kuladelvel, A Hand Book of Methodology of Research.
- **13.** Selltiz & Jahoda, Research Methods in Social Relation.
- **14.** Young, P.V, Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
- **15.** Resnik, D. B. (2011) What is ethics in research & why is it important. National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, 1-10. Retrived from <a href="http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/resources/bioethics/whatis/index.cfm">http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/resources/bioethics/whatis/index.cfm</a>
- **16.** National Academy of Science, National Academy of Engineering and institute of Medicine (2009) On being a Scientist: A Guide of Responsible Conduct in Research.
- **17.** Beall, J. (2012) Predatory publishers are corrupting open access. Nature, 489(7415).
- **18.** Computer Fundamentals by P.K. Sinha & Priti Sinha, BPBPublications.
- 19. कोली, लक्ष्मी नारायण, रिसर्च मैथ्डोलॉजी, वाई० के० पब्लि० संजय प्लेस आगरा
- 20. श्रीवास्तव, ए० आर०, सामाजिक अनुसंधान
- 21. आह्जा, राम, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, रावत प्रकाशक और वितरक 1 जनवरी 2008
- 22. आहूजा, राम, सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर
- **23.** हरिकिशन, सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान, अटलांटिक पब्लिशर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रब्यूटर्स प्राइवेट लिमिटेड, संस्करण, 2009
- 24. सिंह, जे० पी०, सामयिक अनुसंधान की विधियाँ, रावत प्रकाशन, 2020
- 25. बघेल, डी० एस०, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली, 1 जनवरी 2015

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE

#### M.A.-I

#### I Semester

Course Code: MPSP-405

Total Credit: 04 (60 Hours)

Attendance: 05 Marks

Assignment: 10 Marks Total Marks: 75+25=100

Project Work: 10 Marks

# Paper VI – Research Project

#### **Course Objective:**

The objective of Research Project is to discover answer to question by applying scientific procedures, to gain familiarity with new insights into a phenomenon to accurately portray the characteristics of a particular individual, group or situation and to examine a hypothesis of a causal relationship between two variables.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Lundberg. G.: Social Research

2. Young P.V.: Scientific Social Survey and Research

**3.** Whosh B.N.: Scientific Method and Social Research

**4.** By payee S.R.: Methods of Social Survey and Research

5. Goode and Hatt: Methods in Social Research

M.AI POLITICAL SCIENCE		
Semester-I		
Course Code: MPSM - 406	Paper V – Introduction to Indian Constitution (MINOR ELECTIVE PAPER)	

**Course Objective:** The main objective of the course Introduction to Indian Constitutions to present a systematic analysis of all major dimensions of Indian Political System. The course focuses on the way Indian political system has been working and the way it shapes institutions India.

**Course Outcome:** Having read this paper, students will enhance their understanding of various dimensions of Indian constitution and political system. The dominant themes of the paper, such as, India's federal system, parliamentary system, the operation of the judicial system, the working of the executive and its relations with other organs of the state and the like will impart one a deeper insight in complex legal and constitutional issues. Thus, the outcome of the paper will be quite stimulating and rewarding.

Total Credit: 04 (72Hours)		Total Marks: 100 (25+75)	P	ass Marks -3	86%
		Internal Assessment Marks-25			
		Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks			
	Total lecturer Number-90				
Unit – I	Evolution, for	mation and Ideological basis of the	Indian	15 Hours	01 Credit
	Constitution, 1	Preamble, Fundamental Rights and	Duties,		
	Directive Princi	iples of State Policy			
Unit-II	Union Legislatu	ure, Executive and Judiciary		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-III	State legislature	e, Executive and Judiciary		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV		an Federalism, Centre state relations in	,	15 Hours	01 Credit
	Election and El	ectoral process and Amendment process.	•		

#### **RECOMMENDED READING: -**

- 1. Austin, Granville, (2000) Working of a Democratic Constitution, OUP, New Delhi, .
- **2.** Basu D. D, (2010) Introduction to the Indian Constitution, Lexis-Nexis Butterworth, Wadhwa Publishing house, Nagpur,.
- **3.** Kaushik, Susheela (ed.),(1990) Indian Government and Politics (Hindi), Directorate of Hindi Implementation, Delhi University, .

- **4.** Morris-Jones, W.H., Government and Politics in India, B.I., Delhi (Latest Edition).
- 5. Narang A.S(1993), Indian Government and Politics, Geetanjali publishing House, New Delhi,.
- **6.** Noorani, A.G.(2000), Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States, OUP,.
- **7.** Singh M.P, Roy Himanshu,(1988) Indian Political System: Structure, policies, development, Ganada prakashan, New Delhi, .
- **8.** Basu D. D,(2010) Introduction to the Indian Constitution, Lexis-Nexis Butterworth, Wadhwa Publishing house, Nagpur.(Hindi)
- **9.** Narang, A.S., Bhartiya Shasan Evam Rajniti, Geetanjli Publishing House, New Delhi. (Hindi)
- **10.** Kashyap,Subhas,Bhartiya Sansad Samasayen evam Samadhan,National Book trust India,New Delhi.(Hindi)
- **11.** Kashyap,Subhas,Bhartiya rajniti sambidhan vikas, vivad aur nidan,National Book trust India,New Delhi.(Hindi)
- 12. Sayeed, S.M., Bhartiya Rajnitik Vyastha, Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow. (Hindi)
- **13.** Pylee, M.V., Constitutional Government in India, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- **14.** Siwach, j.R., Dynamics of Indian Govt. & Politics ,Sterling Publishers Pvt.ltd,New Delhi.
- **15.** Pandey, J.N., Bharat ka Samvidhan, Central law agency, Allahabad. (Hindi)
- **16.** Awasthi, A.P., Bhartiya shasan evam Rajniti, Laxhmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra. (Hindi)
- 17. Awasthi A.P. Indian Government & Politics, Laxhmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra.
- 18. Ghai, K.K., Indian Govt. & Politics, Kalyani Publishers, Jalandhar.
- 19. Awasthy, SS, Indian Government & Politics, Har Anand Publications Pvt ltd, new Delhi
- **20.** Narain, Iqbal, State Politics in India, Meenakshi prakashan, Meerut.
- **21.** Bhamri, C.P., The Indian State: Fifty Years, Shipra, New Delhi.
- 22. KashyapSubhas (2008) 'Our Constitution' National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- 23. शर्मा, बुज किशोर, भारत का संविधान एक परिचय, प्रिटिंग हॉल ऑफ इण्डिया
- 24. कश्यप, सुभाष, हमारा संविधान, गर्ग ब्रदर्स ट्रेडिंग एण्ड संर्विसेज प्राइवेट लिमिटेड संस्करण 1 जनवरी 2011
- 25. कश्यप, सभाष, हमारी संसद
- **26.** लक्ष्मीकान्त, एम०, भारतीय राज व्यवस्था, मैक्ग्रॉहिल, नई दिल्ली
- 27. बघेल, बसन्तीलाल, भारत का संविधान, सेन्ट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन, इलाहाबाद
- 28. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, भारत का संविधान, सेन्ट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन, इलाहाबाद
- 29. बसु, डी० डी० व सईद, एस० एम०, भारत का संविधान
- 30. बस्, दुर्गादास, भारत का संविधान : एक परिचय

# M.A.- I POLITICAL SCIENCE Semester-II Course Code: MPSC – 411 Paper-I Political Theory II

**Course Objective:** This course aims to develop an understanding of the traditional and contemporary concepts in the discourse of political science, their western and non-western perspectives, and the key debates about them. Also, the course aims to make students acquainted with the values and issues of modern governance.

Course Outcomes: It helps students to get familiarized with different dimensions and the contemporary relevance of different concepts and theories. Students will be able to under stand and learn the different theories and contemporary debates in democracy. It helps to make students a strong base in new political theories which emerged after 1990's like globalization and multi culturalism. Understand the reasons for the emergence of new theories like post-modernism.

Total Credit: 05		Total Marks: 100 (25+75)  Internal Assessment Marks-25  Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks		1arks -36%
Total lecturer Number-90				
Unit – I	Socialism, Feminism, Nationalism		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-II	Modernism, Post 1 Modernism, and Multiculturalism		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-III			15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV	Democracy, Civil Society 1		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-V	Theories of Socia	l Change, Citizenship,	15 Hours	01 Credit

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- 1. Asirvatham, Eddy and K.K.Mishra, Political Theory, S.chand & Company New delhi...
- 2. Johri, J.C. & seema Johri, Theory of Modern Political Science, Sterling Pub. New Delhi.
- **3.** Ray,Amal & Mohit Bhattachary,Political Theory :Ideas and Institutions,The World Press Pvt, Ltd,Kolkata.
- **4.** Kapur, A.C., Principles of Political Science, S. Chand & Co., New delhi.
- **5.** Bhargawa,Rajeev& Ashok Ashok Acharya,(Ed.)Political theory :An Introduction,Pearson ,New Delhi.
- **6.** Johri, J.C, Samkalin Rajnitik Siddanth, Sterling Pub.New Delhi. (Hindi).
- 7. Gauba, O.P., Rajniti-siddanth ki Roop Rekha, Mayour PaperBacks, New Delhi (Hindi)

- **8.** Tayal B.B., Aadhunik Rajnitik Siddanth, S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi. (Hindi)
- **9.** Purohit,B.R.,Rajnitisastra ke mool Siddanth,Rajsthan Hindi Dranth Acadmy ,Jaipur (Hindi)
- **10.** Gauba, O.P., Samkalin Rajnitik Siddanth, Mayour PaperBacks, New Delhi (Hindi)
- **11.** Johri, J.C, & Seema johri, Aadhunik rajniti Vigyan ke Siddanth, Sterling Pub.New Delhi. (Hindi).
- 12. Pant, Gupta & Jain, Rajnitisastra ke Aadhar, Central publishing house Allahabad. (Hindi)
- 13. Upreti, Nandini, Rajniti Vigyan ke mool aadhar, Rajsthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur(Hindi)
- 14. Verma, S.P., Modern Political theory, Vikas publishing house pvt .ltd.New delhi.
- **15.** Sharma Urmila & SKSharma, Principles and theory of Political science, Atlantik Publishers & Distributers, New Delhi.
- **16.** Verma, S.L., Advanced modern political theory, National Publishing house, Jaipur.
- **17.** Doshi,SL,Modernity,post-modernity and neo-Sociological Theories,Rawat publication, Jaipur.(Hindi)
- **18.** Gauba, O.P., An introduction to Political Theory, Mayour PaperBacks, New Delhi.
- **19.** B. Parekh, (2000) Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political theory. Macmillan Press, London.
- **20.** E. Said, (1978) Orientalism, Chatto and Windus, London.
- 21. C. Taylor, (1968) Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition, edited by J.P. Mayer and M. Lerner, New York, Harper, London, Fontana.
- **22.** S.K. White, (1991) Political Theory and Postmodernism, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- 23. R. Young (1990), White Mythologies: Writing History and the West, Routledge, London.
- 24. Ramaswamy S, Political Theory, Ideas and concept, Macmillan India, New delhi
- 25. Verma S.P., Modern Political theory, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
- **26.** Held, D. (1990) Political Theory and the Modern State, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1989.
- 27. Dahl, R. (1989), Democracy and Its Critics, Yale University Press, New Heaven.
- 28. Hunt, Alan, (1980) Marxism and Democracy, Lawrence and Wishart, London.
- **29.** Macpherson, C.B. (1977) The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy, Verso, London.
- **30.** Mouffe, Chantal, (1992) Dimensions of Radical Democracy, Verso, London.
- **31.** Bottomore, Tom, (1992)"Citizenship and Social Class, Forty Years On" in T.H. Marshall, Citizenship and Social Class (reprint), Pluto Press, London.
- **32.** Heywood, Andrew (2003), Political Theory: An Introduction, St. Martin's Press, New York,.

M.AI POLITICAL SCIENCE				
Semester-II				
Course Code: MPSC – 412 Paper II –Western Political Thought				

**Course Objectives**: The course intends to introduce the thinkers-their ideas, who in a way laid down the very foundation of the discipline. It assumes very important on the part of the students to have familiarity at this stage to grasp the more critical aspects of political philosophy evolved and developed over a long period of time.

**Course Outcomes:** Upon its completion, the students will be able to know the importance of politicalphilosophyinshapingandinfluencingthestateandsocietyatlarge. Students are expected to appreciate the ideas and thoughts which are rich and insightful.

Total Credit: 05		Total Marks: 100 (25+75)	Pass Mark	s -36%
		Internal Assessment Marks-25		
		Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks		
		Total lecturer Number-90		
Unit – I	Institutions in Anc	ient Greece Pre-Socratic Thought Socrates.	15 Hours	01 Credit
	Plato			
	Aristotle			
Unit-II	Medieval Political controversy	Thought: Main features, Church-State	15 Hours	01 Credit
	St. Augustine			
	St. Thomas Aquina	as		
	Marsilio of Padua			
Unit-III	Renaissance; Mach	niavelli, Jean Bodin	15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV	Hobbes		15 Hours	01 Credit
	Locke			
	Rousseau			
Unit-V	Jeremy Bentham		15 Hours	01 Credit
	J.S. Mill, and Karl	Marx		

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- **1.** History of Political Theory: G H Sabine
- 2. Greek Political Theory-Plato and His Predecessors: Ernest Barker
- **3.** Teach yourself Political thought : C.L. Waper (both Hindi & English)
- **4.** PratinidhiRajneetikVicharak : B.K Jha (In Hindi)
- **5.** History of Political Thought (vol. 1 and 2): J P Suda
- **6.** Contemporary Political Thinkers : B.Parikh
- 7. Ancient Indian Political Thought: V.P. Verma
- **8.** Foundation Of Indian Political Thought: V.R. Mehta
- 9. Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors: E. Barker
- 10. History of Political Theories: W.A. Dunning
- 11. History of Ancient Political Thought (Hindi) Prof. S.P.M. Tripathi, Dr. R.K. Pandey
- 12. Rajnitik Chintan ki Ruprekha: O P GAVA
- 13. Bharatiy Rajnitik Vicharak : J P SUDA
- 14. Pashchatya Rajnitik Chintan Ka Itihas: Haridatt Vedlankar
- **15.** Pashchaty Rajnitik Darshan(part 1): Prabhudatt Sharma
- **16.** Pramukh Pashchaty Rajnitik Vicharak : K M Kamal
- 17. कमल, के० एम०, प्रमुख पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक, जयप्रकाश नाथ एण्ड कम्पनी, मेरट
- 18. शर्मा, प्रभुदत्त, पाश्चातय राजनीतिक दर्शन
- 19. वेदलांकर, हरिदत्त, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास
- 20. वर्मा, वी० पी०, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारधारा का इतिहास
- 21. पाठक, नटराज, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक (बेंथम से आजतक)
- 22. सिंघल, एस० सी०, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल पब्लिकेशन
- 23. पाठक, नटराज, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक (बेंथम से आजतक)
- 24. सिंह, वी० प्रसाद, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक
- 25. एच0 सी0 शर्मा, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
- 26. मेहता, जीवन, पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक

M.AI POLITICAL SCIENCE			
Semester-II			
Course Code: MPSC – 413 Paper III – Indian Government and Politics			

**Course Objective:** This course introduces the students to the Constitution of India and the Indian Political System. This course informs students about the functioning of major governmental structures, and analyses the role of different constitutional principles which underlie the regular as well as extraordinary features of the Indian polity. The paper will introduce the students to Indian Constitution and Polity.

**Course Outcome**: One of the important aims of this course is to equip students of various disciplines with a basic understanding of the political system in India through the study of Constitution and government at different levels. Upon completion of this paper, students will develop an understanding of Constitution of India and the political system that exists in India. Further the student will have a general understanding about the relation of Constitution as a guiding document with the functioning of various governance institutions at central, state and local level.

Total Cred	dit: 05 Total Marks: 100 (75+25	Pass Ma	rks -36%
	Internal Assessment Ma	arks-25	
	Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 M Written Evaluation/Viva		
	Total lecturer N	umber-90	
Unit-I	Philosophy of the Indian Constitution And Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Duties a	and Directive 15 Hours	01 Credit
	Principles of State Policy		
Unit-II	Parliament President and Prime Minister Council of Ministers and Parliamentary Com	15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-III	State Legislature : Governor, Chief Minister,	15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit- IV	Unit- IV Supreme Court and High Court Judicial Review and Public Interest Litigation		01 Credit
Unit-V	Democracy at the grass root: Rural and Urba	an Local Government 15 Hours	01 Credit

#### **RECOMMENDED READING:**

- 1. Jha, Rajesh Kumar, Fundamentals of Indian Political System, Pearson, Delhi.
- 2. Austin, Granville, (2000) Working of a Democratic Constitution, OUP, New Delhi.

- **3.** Basu D. D,(2010) Introduction to the Indian Constitution, Lexis-Nexis Butterworth, Wadhwa Publishing House, Nagpur.(Hindi)
- **4.** Narang, A.S., Bhartiya Shasan Evam Rajniti, Geetanjli Publishing House ,New Delhi.(Hindi)
- **5.** Kashyap, Subhas,Bhartiya Sansad Samasayen evam Samadhan, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.(Hindi)
- **6.** Kashyap, Subhas,Bhartiya Rajniti Sambidhan Vikas, Vivad aur Nidan, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.(Hindi)
- 7. Sayeed, S.M., Bhartiya Rajnitik Vyastha, Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow.(Hindi).
- 8. Pandey, J.N., Bharat ka Samvidhan, Central law Agency, Allahabad.(Hindi)
- 9. Awasthi, A.P., Bhartiya shasan evam Rajniti, Laxhmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra.(Hindi)
- **10.** Awasthi A.P., Indian Government & Politics, Laxhmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra.
- 11. Ghai, K.K., Indian Govt. & Politics, Kalyani Publishers, Jalandhar.
- 12. Awasthy, SS., Indian Government & Politics, Har Anand Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
- 13. Narain, Iqbal, State Politics in India ,Meenakshi prakashan, Meerut.
- 14. Paylee, M.V., An Introduction to Constitution of India, Vikas Pub., New Delhi.
- **15.** Bhamri, C.P., The Indian State: Fifty Years, Shipra, New Delhi.
- **16.** Pylee, M.V., Constitutional Government in India, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- **17.** Siwach, j.R., Dynamics of Indian Govt. & Politics, Sterling Publishers Pvt.
- 18. Ltd, New Delhi
- **19.** Kaushik, Susheela (ed.), (1990) Indian Government and Politics (Hindi), Directorate of Hindi Implementation, Delhi University
- **20.** Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh (ed.), (1994) Crisis and Change in Contemporary India, Sage, New Delhi..
- **21.** Brass, Paul, (1990) Politics of India since Independence, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, .
- **22.** Kothari, Rajni, (1989) State Against Democracy, In Search of Humane Governance, Ajanta, Delhi.
- **23.** Morris-Jones, W.H., Government and Politics in India, B.I., Delhi (Latest Edition).
- **24.** Noorani, A.G. (2000), Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States, OUP,.
- **25.** Rudolph, L.I., and Rudolph, S.H.(1987), In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State, Orient Longman, Delhi, .
- **26.** Saez, Lawrence (2002), Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System, Sage, New Delhi,.
- 27. Narang A.S (1993), Indian Government and Politics, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi,.
- **28.** Singh M.P, Roy Himanshu, (1988) Indian Political System: Structure, policies, Development, Ganada Prakashan, New Delhi, .
- **29.** Basu D. D, (2010) Introduction to the Indian Constitution, Lexis-Nexis Butterworth, Wadhwa Publishing House, Nagpur,.
- **30.** Dua B.D.,M.P.Singh and Rekha Saxena(Eds) Indian judiciary and politics: The Changing landscape,Manohar,Delhi.
- **31.** Dua B.D., M.P.Singh ,Federalism in the New Millennium, Manohar, Delhi.
- **32.** Arora, Balveer and Verney, Douglas (ed.), (1995) Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective, Konark, Delhi.

- **33.** Sharma, Chanchal Kumar, and Wilfried Swenden. 2020. "Economic governance: Does it make or break a dominant party equilibrium? The case of India." International Political Science Review 41(3): 451–65.
- **34.** Sharma, Chanchal Kumar. 2015. "Reimagining Federalism in India: Exploring the Frontiers of Collaborative Federal Architecture." Asia-Pacific Social Science Review 15(1): 1–25.
- **35.** Sharma, Chanchal Kumar. 2015. "Intergovernmental coordination mechanisms in India." South Asian Journal of Socio-Political Studies 15(2): 40–48.
- **36.** Sharma, Chanchal Kumar. 2014. "Rise and Demise of Nehruvian Consensus: A Historical Review." South Asian Journal of Socio-Political Studies (SAJOSPS) 15(1): 16–23.
- 37. सरन, परमात्मा, भारत शासन और राजनीति
- 38. मंगलानी, रूपा, भारत शासन और राजनीति, आर0 एच0 जी0 ए0 संस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ एकादमी
- 39. अवस्थी, ए० पी०, भारत शासन और राजनीति
- 40. सिंह, नागेन्द्र कुमार, भारत शासन और राजनीति एवं राजव्यवस्था
- 41. सिंह, वी० पी०, शासन और राजनीति
- 42. शर्मा, एच० सी०, भारत में शासन एवं राजनीति

M.AI POLITICAL SCIENCE			
Semester-II			
Course Code: MPSC 414 Paper IV- Theory of International Relations			

**Course Objective:** International Relations is characterized by a complex interplay between states and non state actors, reflected through conflict, cooperation and institutional arrangements that drive them. The paper seeks to provide an understanding to the students on how and why these relationships evolve through major theories developed over the years..

**Course Outcome**: By doing this course, students will have develop theoretical insights on international relations and global politics. This will help them undertaking academic assignments and research projects related with international issues which are becoming very salient in today's globalized world.

Pass Marks -36%

Total Credit: 05 (90 Hours) Total Marks: 100 (25+75)

	,	, ,			
		Internal Assessment Marks-25			
		Attendance: 5 Marks Assignment Work: 10 Marks Written Evaluation/Viva Voce: 10 Marks			
		Total lecturer Number-90			
Unit – I	between theory ar	neory in IR: Importance of Theory, Link and practice, IR Theory and System of Ana IR (Theoretical and Methodological).	alysis,	15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-II		ries in IR: Realism, Structural sm, Neo-Liberalism and Marxism		15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-III		IR: Balance of Power, Hegemonic Stabil polarity and Multi-alignment.	ity,	15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-IV		International Relations Theory: Understand International Regionalism, Democrat De-globalization.	_	15 Hours	01 Credit
Unit-V		and Non Western Perspectives in IR: Mar Post Modernism, Feminism, IR and the Gl		15 Hours	01 Credit

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS: -**

- **1.** Timothy Dunne and Steve Smith. 2007. Eds. *International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **2.** Scott Burchill, Andre Linklater and Terry Nardin. 2009. Eds. *Theories of International Relations*, 4th Edition. London: Palgrave Macmillan Publishers.
- **3.** Raymond Aron. 2003. *Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.
- **4.** Ken Booth and Steve Smith. 1995. *International Relations Today*. Pittsburg: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- **5.** Strange Susan. 1994. *States and Markets: An Introduction to International Political Economy*. London: Pinter Publishers.
- **6.** David A. Baldwin. 1993. Ed. *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: TheContemporary Debate*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- 7. Martin Griffiths. 1992. Fifty Key Thinkers in International Relations. New York: Routledge.
- **8.** Kenneth N. Waltz. 1959. *Man, the State, and War: A Theoretical Analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- 9. Kenneth N. Waltz. 1979. Theory of International Politics. New York:McGraw-Hill.
- **10.** Hans J. Morgenthau. 1985. *Politics Among Nations*. Boston: McGrawHill.
- 11. Robert O. Keohane. 1986. Ed. Neorealism and Its Critics. New York: Columbia.
- 12. खन्ना, वी० एल०, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध, साहित्य भवन पब्लिशिंग हाउस
- 13. अरोडा, एम० डी०, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
- 14. पंत, पुष्पेश, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध, मैक्ग्रॉ हिल, जुलाई, 2022
- **15.** वर्मा, दीनानाथ, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
- 16. वेदलांकर, हरिदत्त, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
- 17. वर्मा, दीनानाथ, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध का इतिहास
- 18. फाड़िया, बी० एल०, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध, साहित्य भवन पब्लि०

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE

#### M.A.-I

#### **II Semester**

**Course Code: MPSP-415** 

Total Credit: 04 (60 Hours)

Attendance: 05 Marks

Assignment: 10 Marks Total Marks: 75+25=100

Project Work: 10 Marks

# Paper V – Research Project

#### **Course Objective:**

The objective of Research Project is to discover answer to question by applying scientific procedures, to gain familiarity with new insights into a phenomenon to accurately portray the characteristics of a particular individual, group or situation and to examine a hypothesis of a causal relationship between two variables.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Lundberg. G.: Social Research

2. Young P.V.: Scientific Social Survey and Research

3. Whosh B.N.: Scientific Method and Social Research

**4.** By payee S.R.: Methods of Social Survey and Research

5. Goode and Hatt: Methods in Social Research

# **SYLLABUS**

(AS PER NEP-2020)

PRE. Ph.D COURSE WORK

(Political Science)



w.e.f 2022-23

# DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE SIDDHARTH UNIVERSITY, KAPILVASTU SIDDHARTHNAGAR UTTAR PRADESH-272202

#### **General Instructions:**

- The rules and ordinances for admission and conduct of Ph. D Programme will be as per the rules issued by the University under guidelines of UGC.
- It will be mandatory to do pre Ph.D Course work before the research project.
- In this Course work, two papers from the main subject, of 6 credits each and one paper will be of 4 credits of research methodology related to the main subject, which will include research, ethics, plagiarism and computer applications. Thus, this course of 16 credits and will be completed in three papers.
- As per point no. 7.8 of UGC regulation 2016 of University Grants Commission rules 2016, the minimum pass marks for Pre. Ph.D Course will be 55% or equivalent grade/CGPA.
- In addition to the above theoretical project there will also be a research project in the Pre. Ph.D Course work.
- Grades based on the marks obtained in the research project will be marked on the grade seat of the student of Pre. Ph.D course work, but they will not be included in the calculation of CGPA.
- A Student who has earned 16 credits in Pre Ph.D Course work will be awarded a
  post graduate diploma in research (PGDR) in his/her subject.
- After completing the Pre. Ph.D Course work, the student will be registered for research in Ph.D.

#### **Course Details**

(Paper Code)	Course Structure	Credits	Score	Total Credits
DPSC 601	Research Methodology	4	100	
DPSC 602	Advance Theories in Political Science	6	100	16
DPSC 603	Field Research in Political Science	6	100	
DPSP 604	Political Research Project	0	100	

# Code-Sign:

**DPSC**: Diploma in Research Political Science Core Paper, **DPSP**: Diploma Political Science Research Project

In the course code related to the course, the first letter denotes diploma (research), the latter two letters PA indicating the subject of Public Administration and the last fourth letter C, P, etc. of the nature of the course. The first digit in marks represents the year of Diploma (Research) course and the second represents the number of the question paper: for example in DPAC -601, D stands for Diploma (Research), and PA stands for Public Administration, C Core paper, of 6<sup>th</sup> year and I<sup>st</sup> paper of 01.

Similarly, the meaning of the code letters will be the same-

**C**-Core Paper, **P**-Project

# Pre. Ph. D Course Work (Political Science)

Course Code : MPSD 601 Paper Name : Research

Methodology

**Objectives:** The course aims to provide an understanding of Research Methodology which includes Research Ethics, Plagiarism and Basics of Computer.

**Outcome:** The course aims to provide an understanding of research methodology to the students.

Credit: 04	Total Marks : 100 (25+75)	Pass marks: 55%
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# Total Lecture Number 60

Unit	Content	Lecture Number	Credits
Unit- 1	<b>Research</b> -Meaning, Aim, Types, methods, Step of Research, Limitations and Significance	15	01
Unit- 2	Formation of research problem, Hypothesis and Objectives, Variables, review of Related Literature, Sampling, Tools (Questionnaire, Interview, observation, Survey, Case Study) Data, Analysis of Data.	15	01
Unit-3	Research Proposal, Dissertation and Thesis writing- Title, Introduction, Chapterisation, Appendix, References, Bibliography.	15	01
Unit-4	Research Ethics and Computer- Responsibilities, Good Research Practices, Copyrights, Falsification, Fabrication and Plagiarism (FFP), Publications Ethics. Uses of Computer in Research Work working on Krutidev, Mangal Font and MS	15	01

Word, Excel, E-Content, Website search, E-	
magazine, E-Library, etc.	

### **Recommended Readings:-**

- **26.** Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
- **27.** Kothari, C.R., 1990. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. New Age International, 418p.
- **28.** Day, R.A., 1992. How to write and publish a Scientific paper, Cambridge University Press.
- **29.** Fink, A.,2009. Conducting Research Literature Reviews: From the internet to paper.
- **30.** Sage Publications.
- **31.** Satarkar, S.V.,2000. Intellectual property rights and copyright. Ess Ess Publications.
- **32.** Saxena, V.P.,2013. Lecture Notes on Research Methodology. Indra Publishing House.
- **33.** Bose, Pradip Kumar, (1995) Research Methodology, New Delhi: ICSSR.
- **34.** Mukherjee, P N, (2000) *Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Sage.
- **18.** Goode, and Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*.
- **19.** Bajpai S.R, Methods of Social Survey and Research.
- **20.** Ghosh, B.N, Scientific Method and Social Research.
- **21.** Gopal, M.H., An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences. Lundburgh, Social Research.
- 22. Raiammal, P.Devada & J. Kuladelvel, A Hand Book of Methodology of Research.
- 23. Selltiz & Jahoda, Research Methods in Social Relation.
- **24.** Young, P.V, Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
- **25.** Resnik, D. B. (2011). What is ethics in research & why is it important. National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, 1-10. Retrived from <a href="http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/resources/bioethics/whatis/index.cfm">http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/resources/bioethics/whatis/index.cfm</a>

- **26.** National Academy of Science, National Academy of Engineering and institute of Medicine (2009) On being a Scientist: A Guide of Responsible Conduct in Research.
- **27.** Beall, J. (2012) Predatory publishers are corrupting open access. Nature, 489(7415).
- **28.** Introduction to Information Technology , ITL Educations, Pearson Education.
- **29.** Introduction to Computer Science, ITL Education Solutions, Pearson Education.
- 30. Computer Fundamentals by P.K. Sinha & Priti Sinha, BPBPublications.

# Pre. Ph. D Course Work (Political Science)

Course Code : DMAC 602 Paper Name : Advance Theories in Political Science

**Course Objective**: The course aims to introduce students to some advance theories relating to the various themes relating to political science. It seeks to familiarize them with the fundamental theoretical issues concerning public administration, international relations and also Indian political thinking.

**Course Outcome** Basic understanding of the theory would enable the students to frame their research problem relevant to the topic that they wish to work on. In this process it shall also enable the students to think critically and ground their work in appropriate theoretical framework.

Credit: 06	Total Marks : 100 (25+75)	Pass marks: 55%
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#### **Total Lecture Number 90**

Unit	Content	Lecture Number	Credits
Unit- 1	Understanding theory: What is theory, Importance of theory, Types of theories.	15	01
Unit- 2	Political Theory: Meaning and Approaches, Philosophical, Behavioral, Legal, Normative.	15	01
Unit-3	Political Theories: Theories of State, Justice, Democracy and Rights.	15	01
Unit-4	Public Administration Theories: Classical Public Administration Theory, Post Modern Public Administration Theory.	15	01
Unit-5	International Relations Theory: Realism, Idealism, Neo realism, Liberal Institutionalism, Feminism.	15	01

Unit-6	Indian Polit	ical Theo	ry: Ideas	on	15	01
	Nationalism, Secularism.	Swaraj,	Justice	and		

#### **Recommended Readings:**

Unit 1: Understanding theory: What is theory, Importance of theory, Types of theories

Unit 2: Political Theory: Meaning and Approaches, Philosophical, Behavioral, Legal, Normative

Unit 3: Political Theories: Theories of State, Justice, Democracy and Rights

**Unit 4:** Public Administration Theories: Classical Public Administration Theory, Post Modern Public Administration Theory

**Unit 5:** International Relations Theory: Realism, Idealism, Neo realism, Liberal Institutionalism, Feminism

**Unit 6:** Indian Political Theory: Ideas on Nationalism, Swaraj, Justice and Secularism

#### Readings:

- **1.** Barbara Kawulich (2009), Role of Theory in Research in Mark Garner, Claire Wagner and Barbara Kawulich eds., *Teaching Research Methods in Social Sciences*, Ashgate Publishers
- **2.** Bridget Somekh and Cathy Lewin eds. (2011) Theories and Methods in Social Research , Sage Publishers, London
- 3. O.P.Gauba (2013) An introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan Publishers,
- 4. Andrew Heywood (1999) Political Theory an Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan
- **5.** Rumki Basu (2019) Public Administration: An Introduction to Concepts and Theories, Sterling Publishers
- **6.** Thomas A Bryer (2021) A Handbook of Theories of Public Administration and Management, Edward Elgar, London
- **7.** Tim Dunne, Steve Smith ,Milja Kurki (2021) International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity, Oxford University Press, Oxford
- **8.** V. R Mehta (2000) Foundations of Indian Political Thought: Manu to the Present , Manohar Publishers, New Delhi
- **9.** Bidyut Chakrawarty (2009) Modern Indian Political Thought : Text and Context, Sage New Delhi
- 10. Held, D. (1990) Political Theory and the Modern State, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1989.
- **11.** Kukathas, Chandran and Philip Petit, Rawls (1990), A Theory of Justice and Its Critics, Cambridge.
- 12. Johri, J.C. & seema Johri, Theory of Modern Political Science, Sterling Pub.New Delhi.

- **13.** Asirvatham, Eddy and K.K.Mishra, Political Theory, S. chand & company New delhi.
- **14.** Kapur, A.C., Principles of Political Science, S. Chand & Co., New delhi.
- **15.** Bhargawa,Rajeev& Ashok Ashok Acharya,(Ed.)Political Theory :An Introduction, Pearson, New Delhi.
- **16.** Verma, S.L., Advanced Modern Political Theory, National Publishing house, Jaipur.
- **17.** Baker, John, (1987) Arguing for Equality, Verso, London. Mitchel, Juliet, (1987) "Women and Equality" in Anne Philips (ed.), Feminism and Equality, New York University Press, New York.
- **18.** Pant, Gupta & Jain, Rajnitisastra ke Aadhar, Central publishing house Allahabad. (Hindi)
- 19. Johri, J.C, Samkalin Rajnitik Siddanth, Sterling Pub.New Delhi. (Hindi).
- 20. Sandhu, Gyan Singh, Rajneetik Siddanth, Hindi Madhayam Karyanayan. Delhi University. (Hindi)
- 21. Purohit, B.R., Rajnitisastra ke mool Siddanth, Rajsthan Hindi Dranth Acadmy, Jaipur (Hindi)
- **22.** Sharma evam sadana ,LokParshasan: Siddanth Evam Vyavahaar,Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.(Hindi)
- 23. Tayal B.B., Aadhunik Rajnitik Siddanth, S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi. (Hindi)
- **24.** Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory, Mayour PaperBacks, New Delhi.
- 25. Heywood, Andrew (2003), Political Theory: An Introduction, St. Martin's Press, New York.
- **26.** Gauba, O.P., Rajniti-siddanth ki Roop Rekha, Mayour PaperBacks, New Delhi(Hindi)
- **27.** Arneson, R.J., (1993)"Equality" in Robert E. Goodin and Philip Pettit (ed.), A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Blackwell, Oxford, 1993, pp. 489-507.
- **28.** Mohit Bhattacharya, New Horizons of Public Administration, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi (Hindi).
- 29. Maheshwari S.R., 'Indian Administration', Orient Blackswan Pvt., New Delhi.
- **30.** Mohit Bhattacharya, Recent Advances in the Discipline of Public Administration.
- 31. Surendra Kataria, Tulnatmak Lok prashasan, RBSA Publishers Jaipur.(Hindi)
- 32. Chaturvedi T.N., Comparative Public Administration, Research Publications, New Delhi.

# Pre. Ph. D Course Work (Political Science)

Course Code : DMAC 603 Paper Name : Field Research in

**Political Science** 

**Course Objective**: The course seeks to introduce the students to various dimensions and practices of field based research in political science. It tries to familiarize the students to not just the possibilities of doing field work in political science research, but also makes them aware of the tools and techniques and the ethical issues that become important in field research.

**Course Outcome**: The student would be able to grasp the major requirements and tools for conducting field based research in political science. He/she would also therefore be able to conduct survey research that would enable him to generate reports having policy implications.

Credit: 06	Total Marks : 100 (25+75)	Pass marks: 55%
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#### **Total Lecture Number 90**

Unit	Content	Lecture Number	Credits
Unit- 1	Field Research: Meaning and Significance, Types of field research; Direct Observation, Participant Observation, Qualitative and Quantitative survey.	15	01
Unit- 2	Essentials of Field Research: Research Proposal, Sample selection, Questionnaire, data analysis.	15	01
Unit-3	Public Opinion Surveys: Case Studies of People's opinion on Caste, Religion, Language.	15	01

Unit-4	Electoral Survey: Case Studies on people's electoral preferences, voter's participation, exit poll.	15	01
Unit-5	Surveys on Public Delivery: Case Studies on functioning of government departments/schemes.	15	01
Unit-6	Ethical Issues in Field Research: Informed consent, Privacy, Use of Data collected.	25	75

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:-**

**Unit 1:** Field Research : Meaning and Significance , Types of field research ;Direct Observation, Participant Observation, Qualitative and Quantitative survey

**Unit 2:** Essentials of Field Research: Research Proposal, Sample selection, Questionnaire, data analysis

Unit 3: Public Opinion Surveys: Case Studies of People's opinion on Caste, Religion, Language

**Unit 4:** Electoral Survey: Case Studies on people's electoral preferences, voter's participation, exit poll

**Unit 5:** Surveys on Public Delivery: Case Studies on functioning of government departments/schemes

**Unit 6:** Ethical Issues in Field Research: Informed consent, Privacy, Use of Data collected

#### Readings

- **1.** Diana Kapiszewsky, Lauren M Maclean, Benjamin L Read (2015) *Field Research in Political Science: Practices and Principles*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- 2. Henry E Brady Contributions of Survey Research to Political Science, (2000) *Political Science and Politics*, vol 22 No.1, March 2000 pp 47-57

- **3.** Political Survey: Types, Methods and Response Rates Explained, <a href="https://www.gosurvey.in/blog/political-survey-types-methods-and-response-rate-explained">https://www.gosurvey.in/blog/political-survey-types-methods-and-response-rate-explained</a>
- **4.** Sampling methods for political polling, <a href="https://www.aapor.org/Education-Resources/Election-Polling-Resources/Sampling-Methods-for-Political-Polling.aspx">https://www.aapor.org/Education-Resources/Election-Polling-Resources/Sampling-Methods-for-Political-Polling.aspx</a>
- **5.** Daniella R Piccio and Alice Mattoni (2020) *Ethics in Political Science Research: Regulatory Practices and Practical Suggestions*, Handbook of Research Ethics and Scientific Integrity,pp873 -887, Springer Nature
- **6.** K.J.Rao and M.M Raju (2022) *Political Science Research*, Pacific Books International